



The hybrid exercise



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement No 769392



PAYLOAD

PERFORMANCES

ECONOMIA

sono (e saranno sempre) i drivers del mercato General Aviation

I velivoli in produzione e quelli già in esercizio continueranno a volare per decenni

Il ricambio generazionale verso configurazioni (anche aerodinamiche) innovative, sebbene affascinante, non sarà mai rapido come quello dell'automotive...

...ma sarà almeno conveniente???

Offrire soluzioni **retrofittabili, eco-sostenibili e convenienti** nel breve-medio termine è la strada scelta da Tecnam con il programma H3PS



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Configurazioni motopropulsive «di moda»...

Full electric

Ibrido in serie

Ibrido in parallelo



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...Test bed: il Tecnam P2010 di serie...

Quattro posti con motore a pistoni Lycoming da 180hp, il P2010 è rappresentativo di una intera categoria di velivoli costruiti a partire dagli anni '60 che oggi conta centinaia di migliaia di esemplari volanti

Peso gruppo propulsore = 185kg

Peso impianto carburante = 5kg

Peso della batteria velivolo + accessori = 20kg

Peso del velivolo

«pronto per essere rimotorizzato»

520kg



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...e postulati...

Peso «vuoto» pronto ad ospitare una rimotorizzazione: **520kg**

Peso Massimo al Decollo = **1160kg**

Potenza minima richiesta al decollo = **170hp (125kW)**

Potenza richiesta in crociera =

power	Power	Speed
77%	102kW	122 kTAS
60%	78kW	108 kTAS
50%	66kW	98 kTAS

Endurance minima = **3hr (+6min per T/O & Climb)**



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$$\frac{125kW}{0,93} \cdot 0,1h = 13,4kWh$$

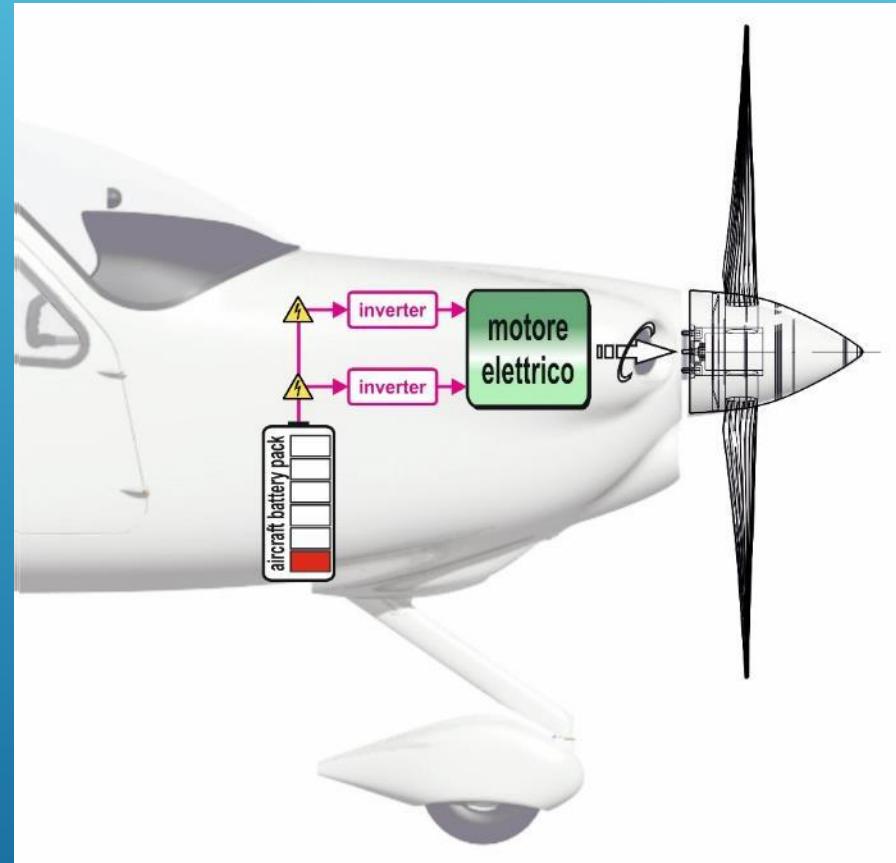
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$$\frac{66kW}{0,93} \cdot 3h = 213kWh$$

TOTALE = 226,4kWh

$$226,4kWh \cdot \frac{kg}{0,3kWh} = 755kg!$$

Esercizio N.1: costruiamo un P2010 «full electric»!!



Motore elettrico: **24kg**

Inverters: **12kg**

Batterie da 300Wh/kg: **755kg**

Cavi, LRU ecc...: **30kg**

Massa velivolo: **520kg**

Massa TOT. senza payload: **1341kg**



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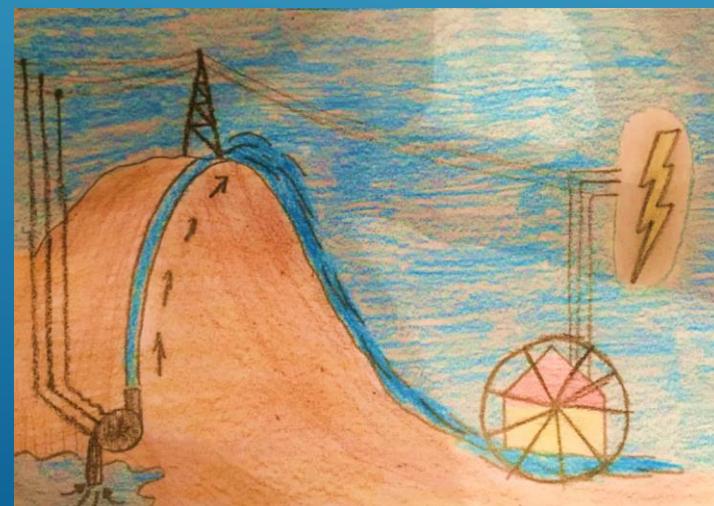
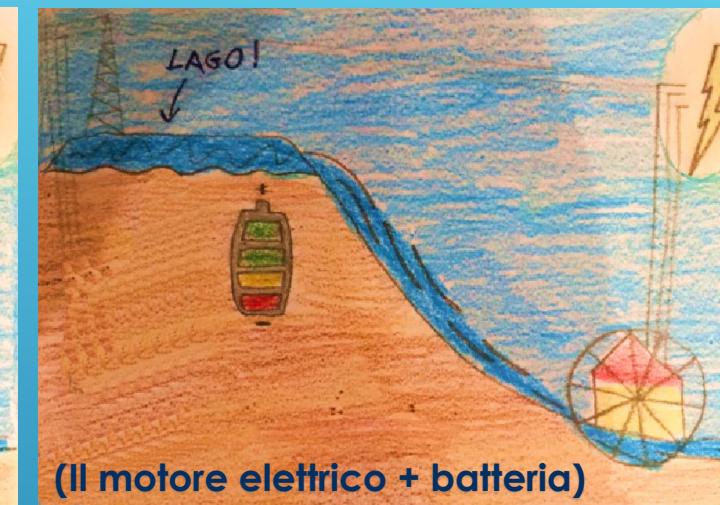
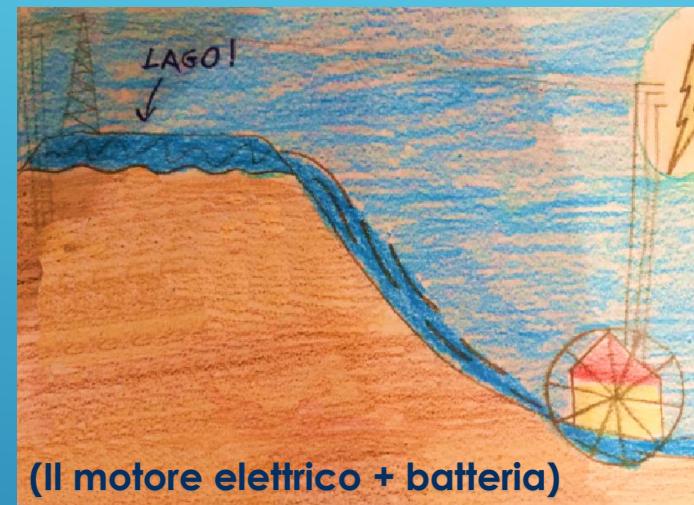
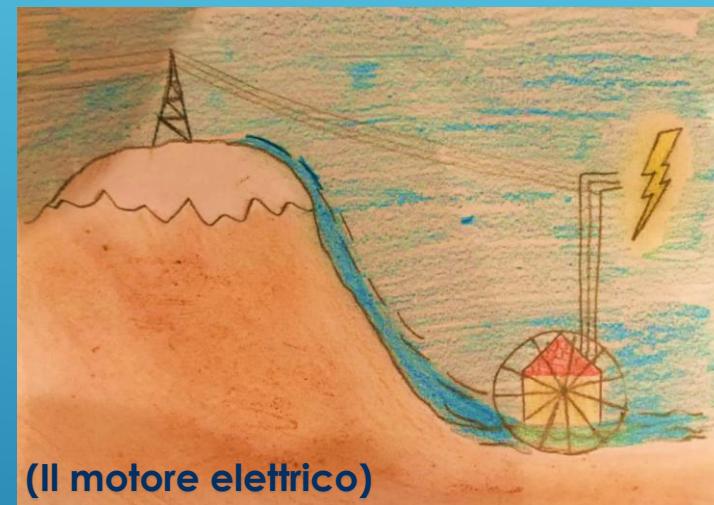
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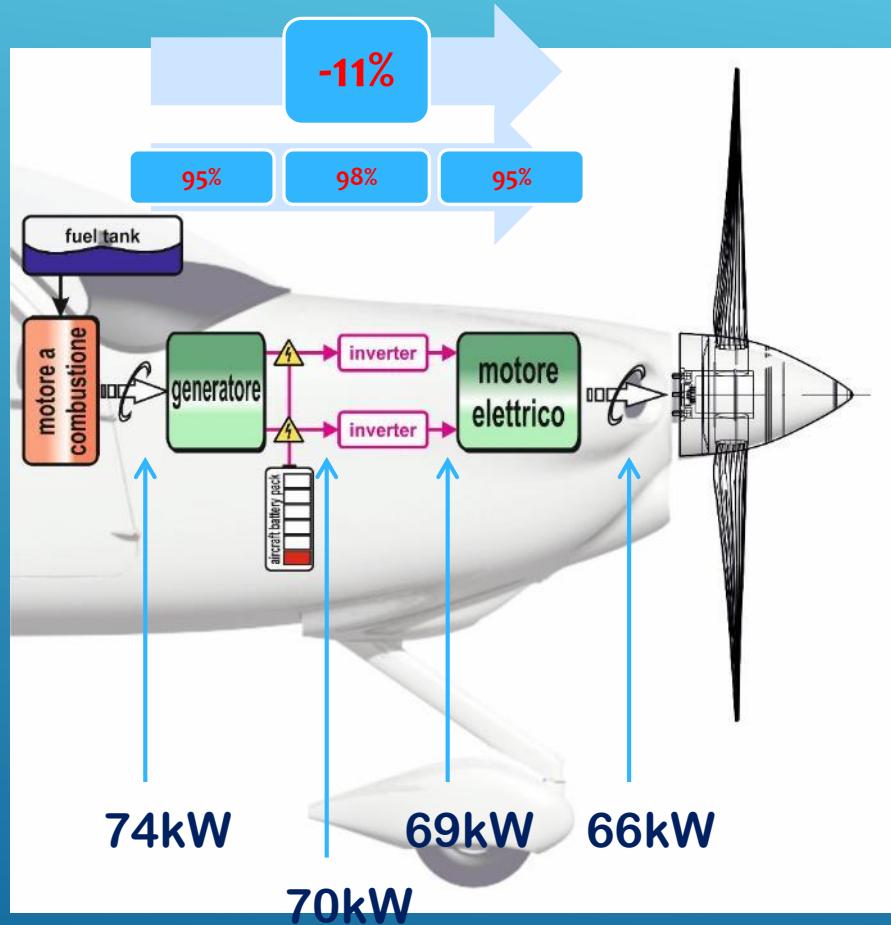


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...come nasce il passaggio ai concetti di ibrido, la metafora del «mulino»





Motore elettrico (125kW): 24kg

Inverters: 12kg

Batterie (T/O+Climb, 200wh/kg): 62kg

Generatore: 15kg

Motore a combustione: 105kg

Cavi, LRU ecc...: 40kg

Fuel weight (T/O + chrg. + Cruise): 0+5+58kg

Massa velivolo: 520kg

Massa TOT. senza payload: 841kg

Payload: 320kg

Payload attuale (Lycoming): 370kg

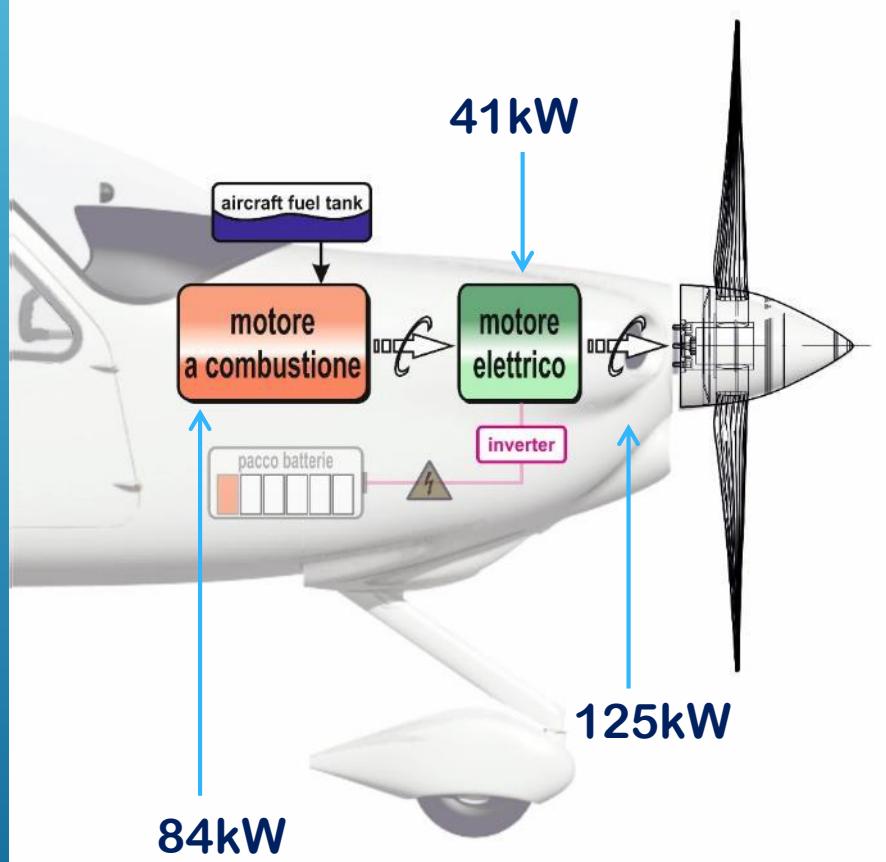


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Motore elettrico (41kW): 10kg
Inverter (uno soltanto): 6kg
Batterie T/O+Climb, 200wh/kg): 21kg
Motore a combustione: 105kg
Cavi, LRU ecc....: 20kg
Fuel weight (T/O + chrg. + Cruise): 0+2+50kg
Massa velivolo: 520kg
Massa TOT. senza payload: 734kg
Payload: 426kg
Payload attuale (Lycoming): 370kg



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Breakdown	base	electric	Series HY.	Parallel
TOTALE PAYLOAD DISPONIBILE	370kg	0,0	319kg	426kg
TOTALE CARB. CONSUMATO	83lt	0,0	88lt	72lt



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Grazie a tutti!



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